

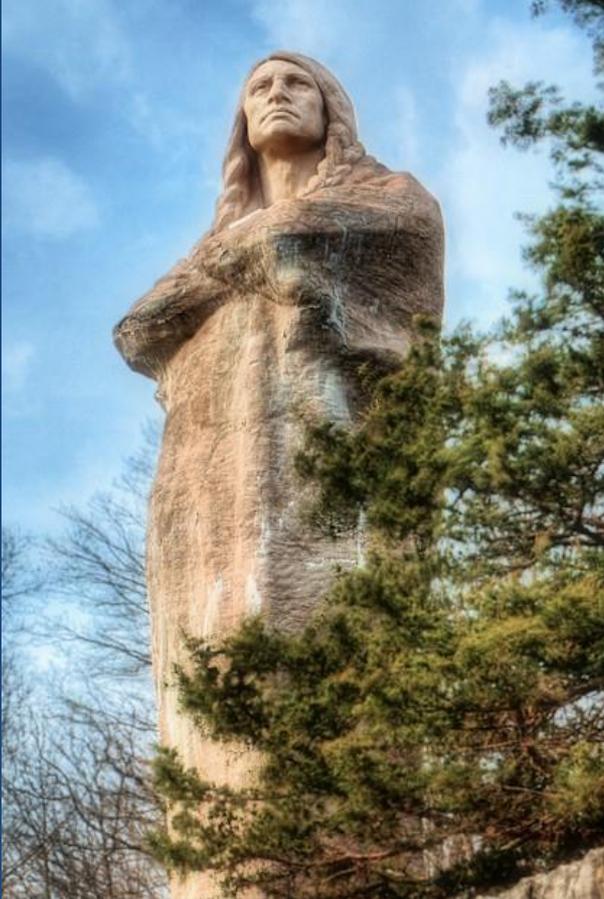
An Intro to the History and Heritage of the North American Indian



An eclectic collection of fascinating facts, everyone should know, for understanding the culture and lifestyle of the indigenous people of the United States by
Charles Paidock

US Capital





The Eternal Indian, a 48-foot sculpture in Illinois by Lorado Taft, represents the unconquerable spirit of Native Americans.





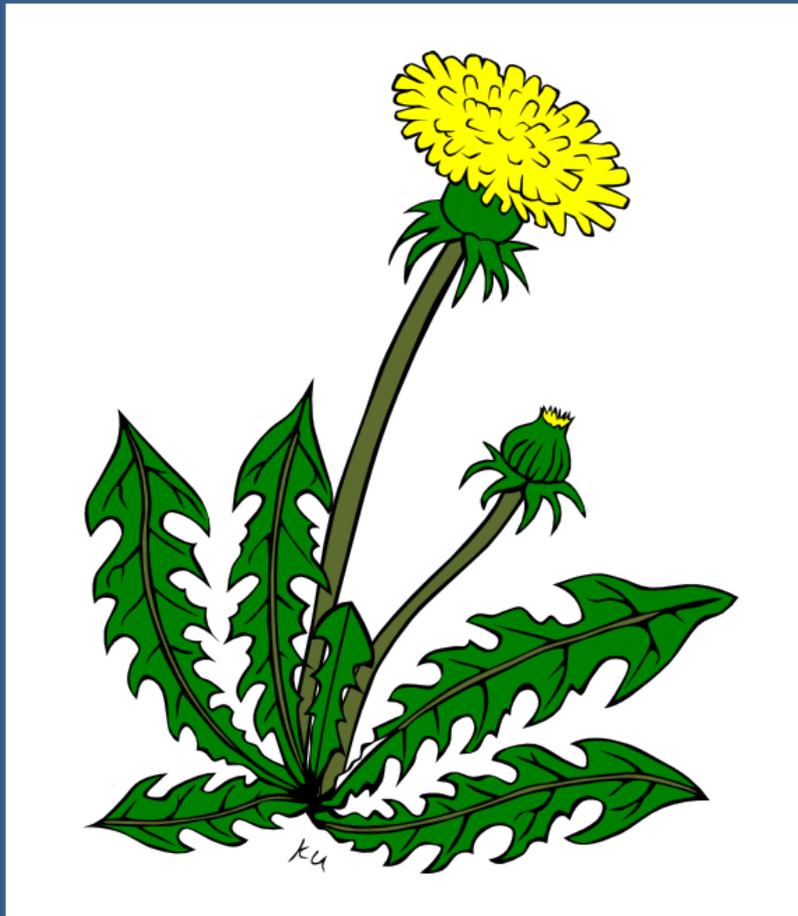
Two Old Worlds New to Each Other



US Capital Rotunda



Columbian Exchange



Corn

Pinto, black, kidney, navy, lima beans

Potato

Tomato

Bell and chili pepper

Pineapple

Papaya

Concord grape

Huckleberry, Strawberry, Blueberry,

Cranberry, Raspberry, Blackberry,

Plum

Cherry

Nuts

Peanut, Cashew, Pecan, Black Walnut

Cocoa, Vanilla

Sweet potato

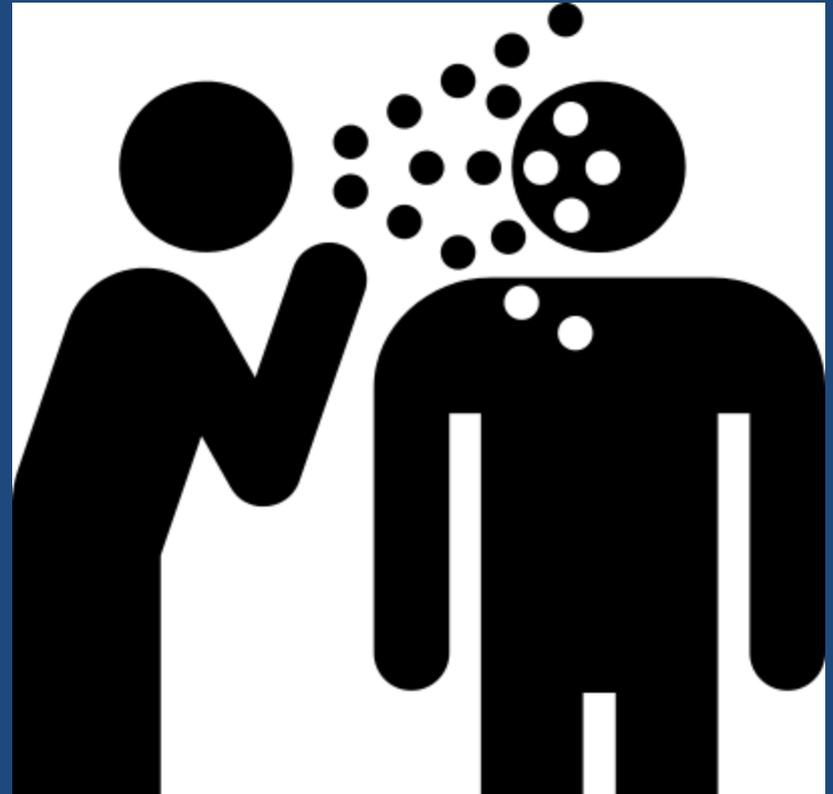
Artichoke

Sunflower

Avocado

Pumpkin and squash

Domestic Animals and Disease



Woodlands
Southeast
Great Plains
Plateau
Southwest
Northwest
Arctic
Middle America



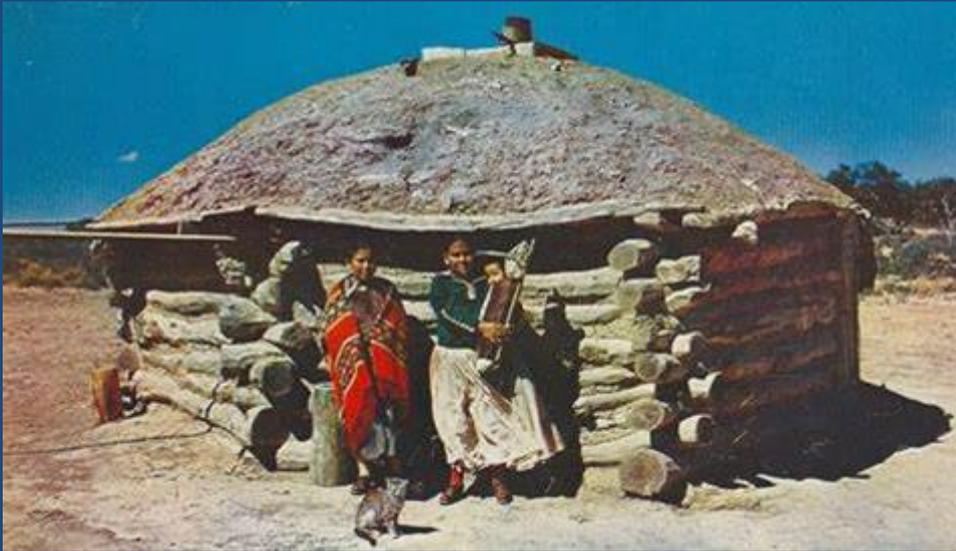
Paleo-Indians 13,000 Years Ago



Adapted to Every Environment







Wattle and Daub





Illinois Kickapoo house made with tree saplings covered with cattail mats



Corn, Beans, Squash / 3 Sisters native to the Americas



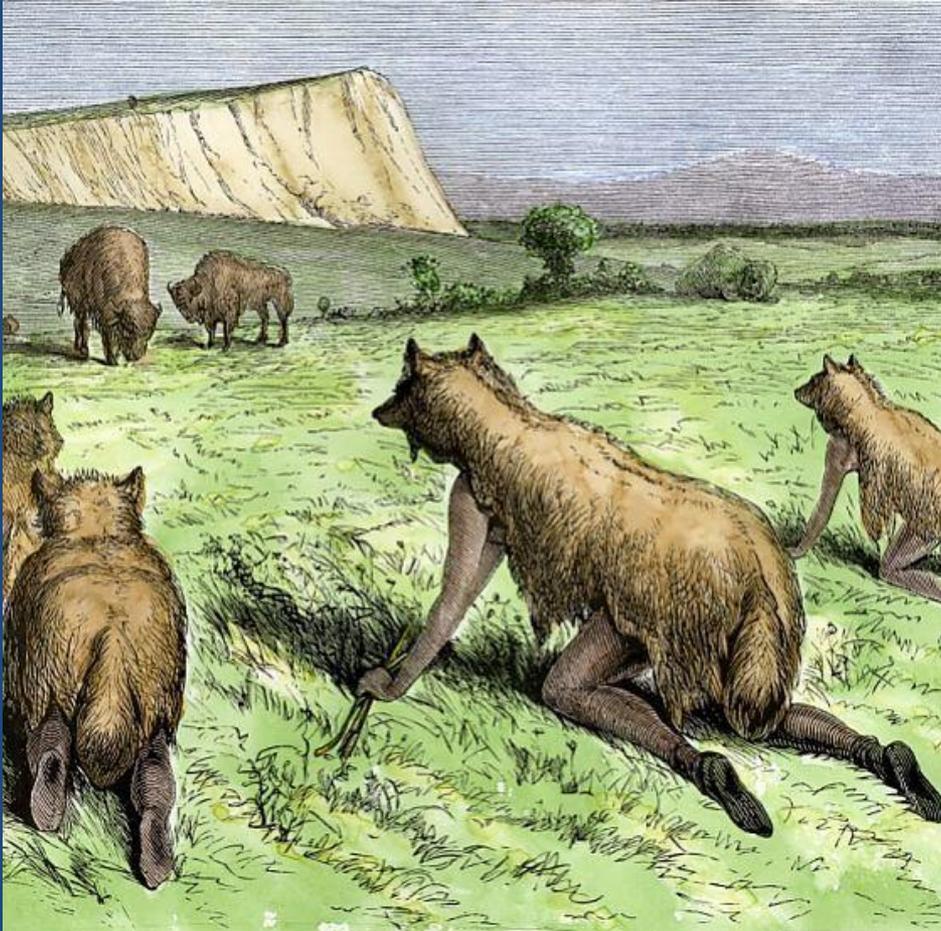
Indians lived in subsistence communities in harmony with the environment,

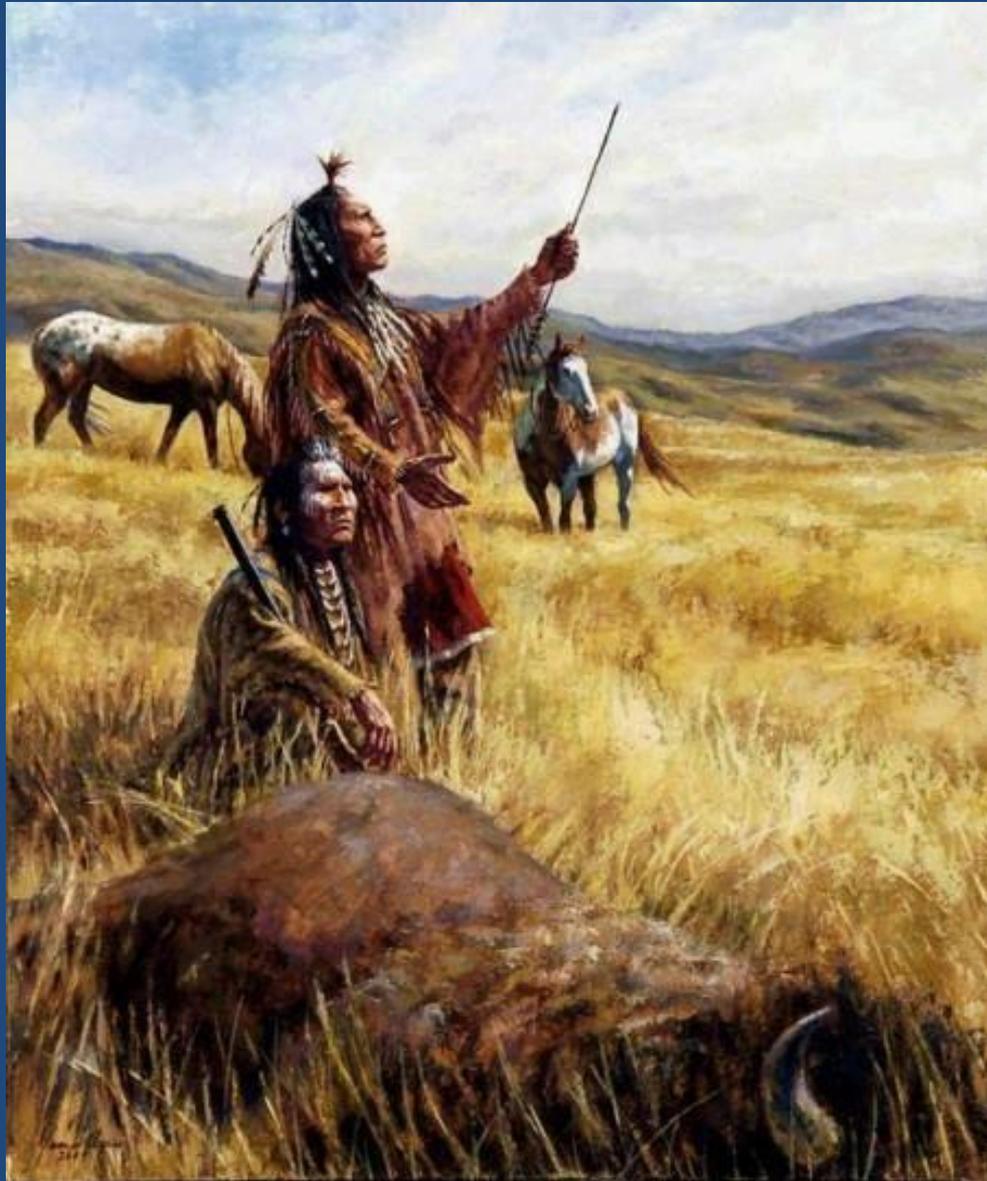


the opposite of the competitive market economy of the Europeans based on allotments



Hunting / Fishing / Gathering





Crow hunters
give thanks to
the Great Spirit
after a
successful
buffalo hunt

Theology

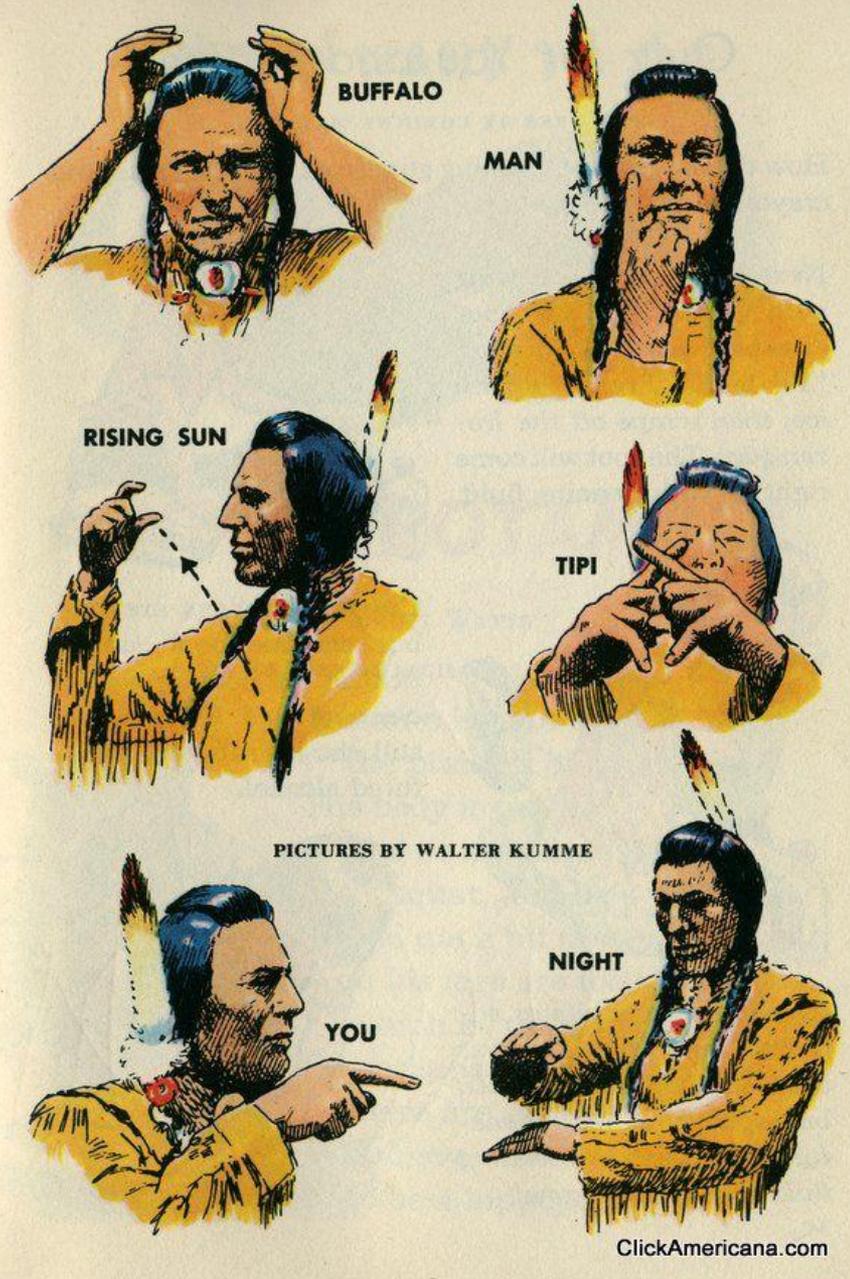


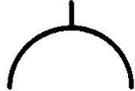
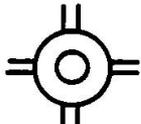
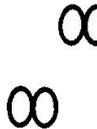
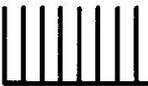
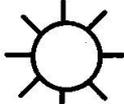
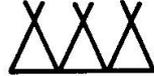
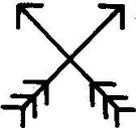
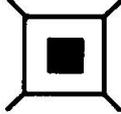
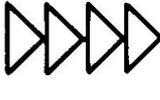
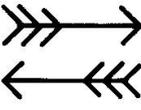
“University Removes Statue - U.S. Culture Wars Now Directed at Christian Men of Historical Importance”



Communicating

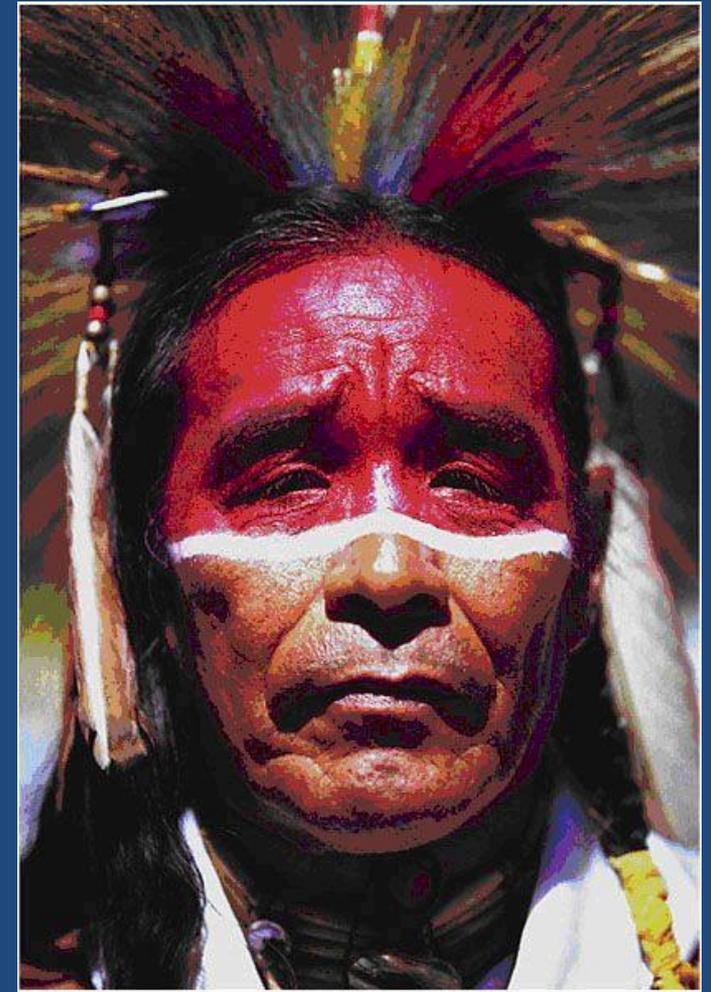
322 languages



 moon	 morning	 noon	 evening	 lightning
 rainbow	 teepee	 blossom	 rain	 campfire
 hunt	 happy	 spring	 fast	 deer
 bird tracks	 man	 woman	 river	 summer
 sun	 sad	 camp	 horse tracks	 mountain
 friendship	 good luck	 good crops	 war	 bear

New Mexico State Flag







Killed an enemy



Wearer wounded



Wearer wounded many times



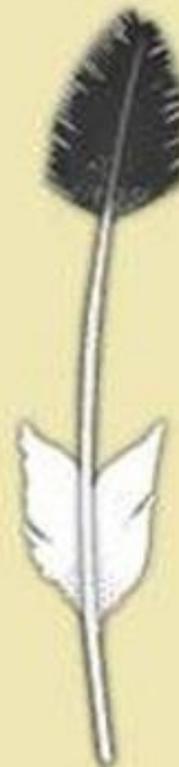
Cut an enemy's throat



Cut an enemy's throat and took his scalp



Wearer counted coup four times



Wearer counted coup five times

Washington tribal leader wearing headdress denied access to U.S. Supreme Court hearing on his tribe



Code Talkers

Navajo is an unwritten language of extreme complexity. Its syntax and tonal qualities, not to mention dialects, make it unintelligible to anyone without extensive exposure and training. It has no alphabet.



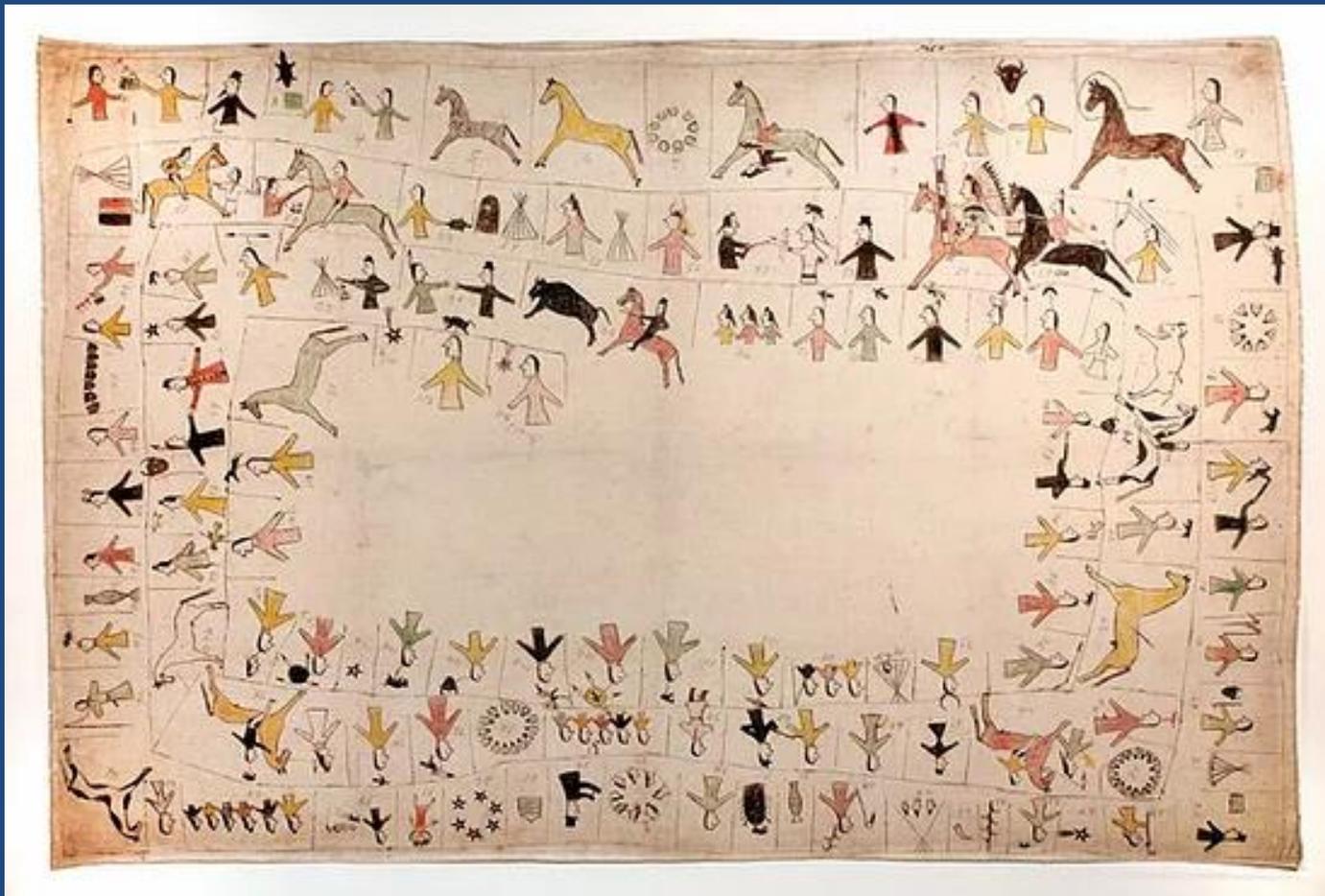
The developers of the original code assigned Navajo words to represent about 450 frequently used military terms that did not exist in the Navajo language. For example: "besh- lo" (iron fish) meant "submarine."

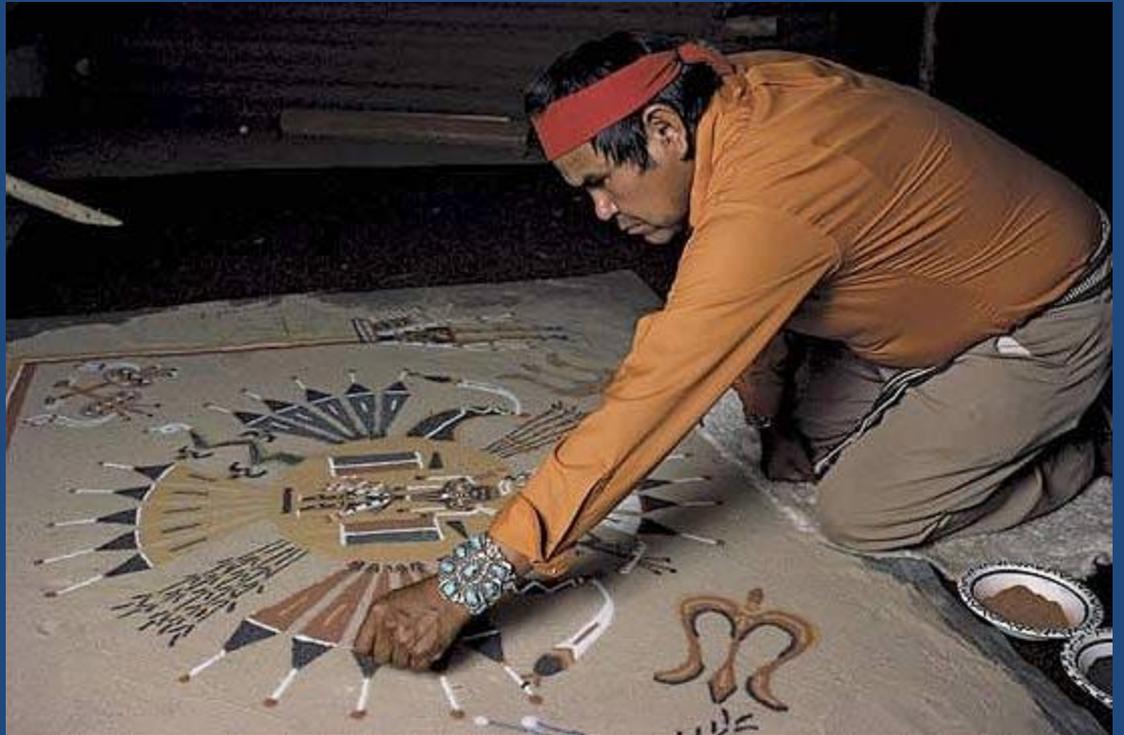


Petroglyphs

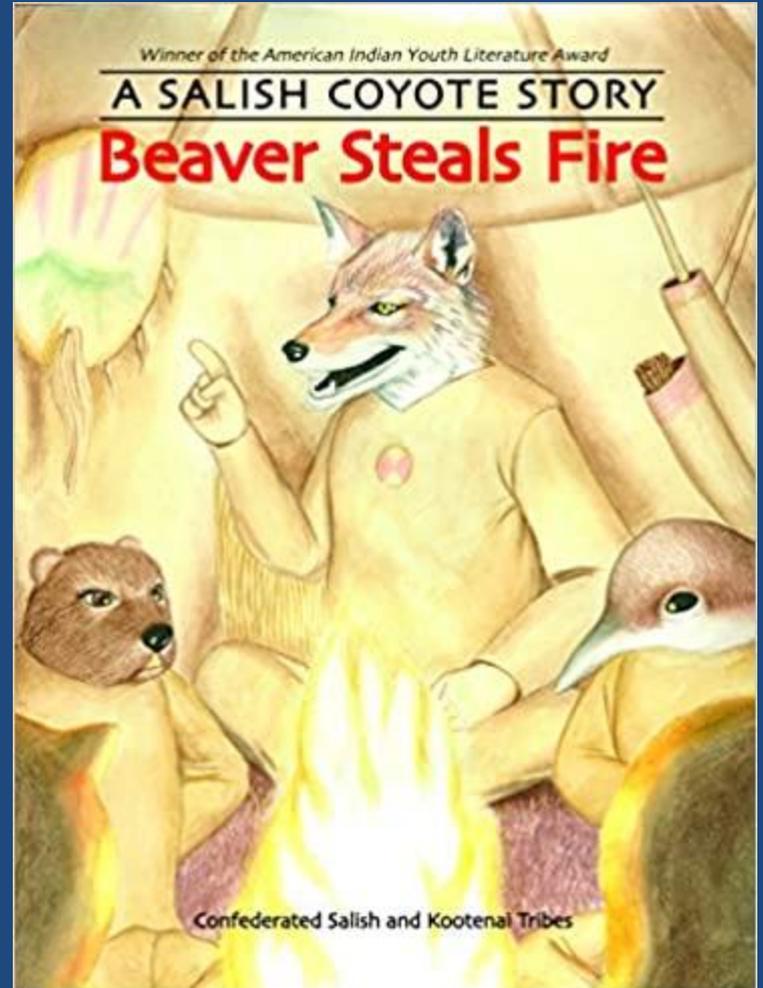
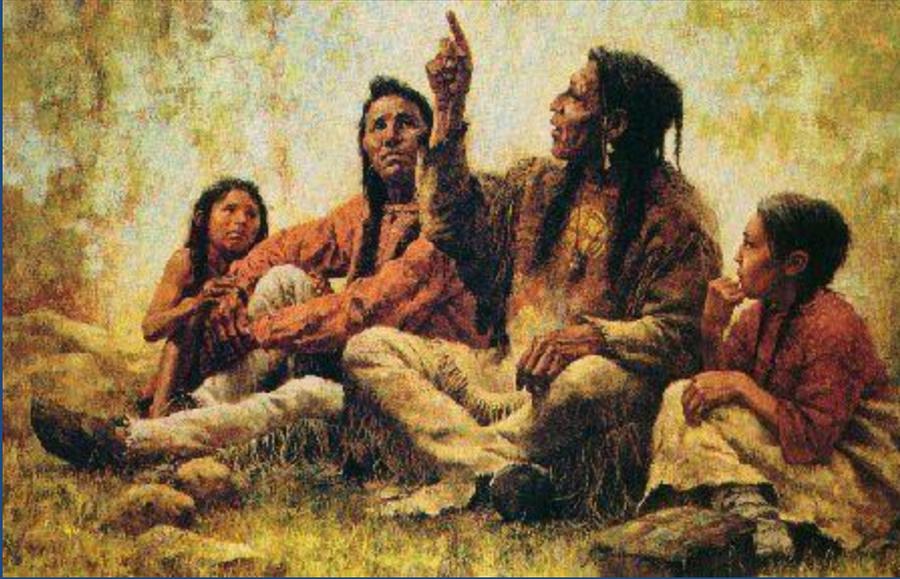


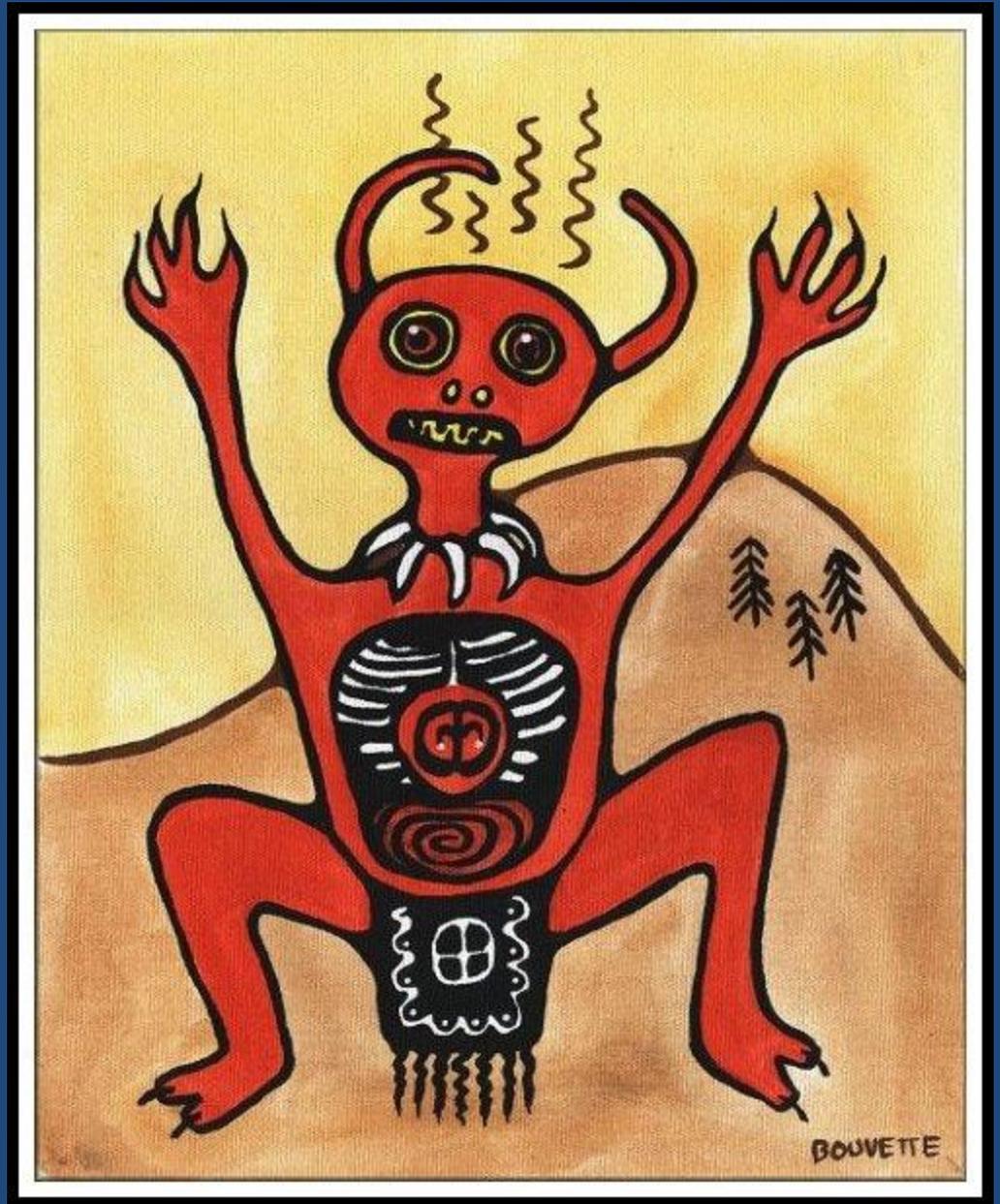
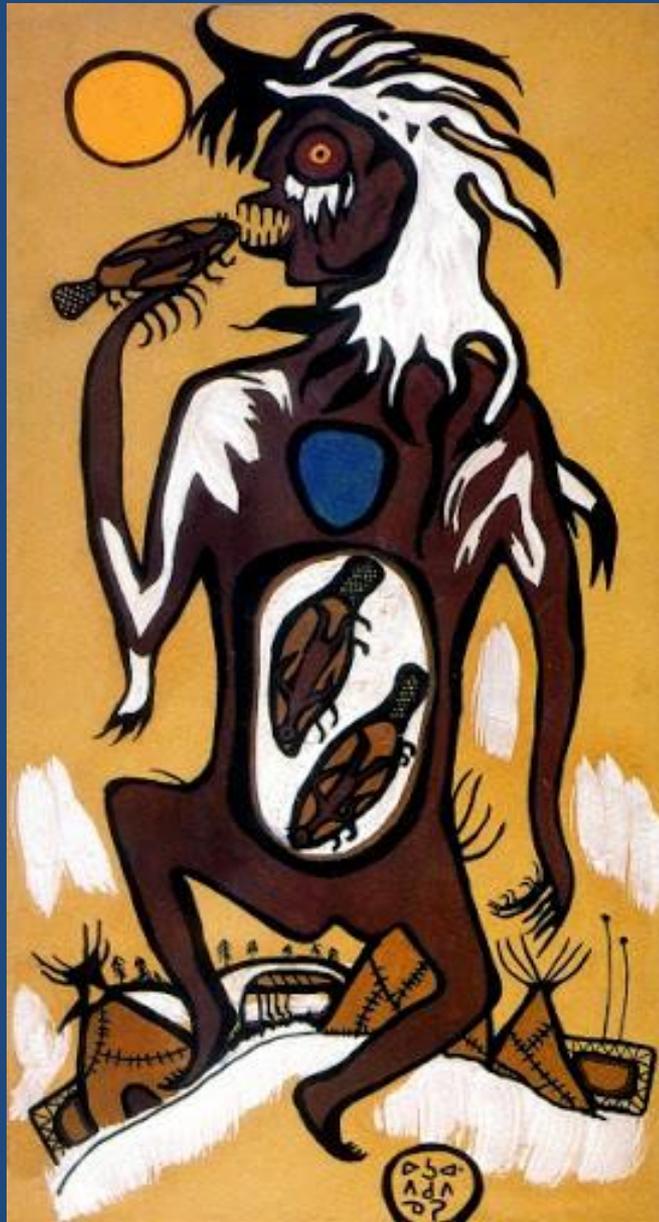
Many Native American nations of the plains used chronologies with pictograms of notable events to record the passing of the seasons.





Storytelling





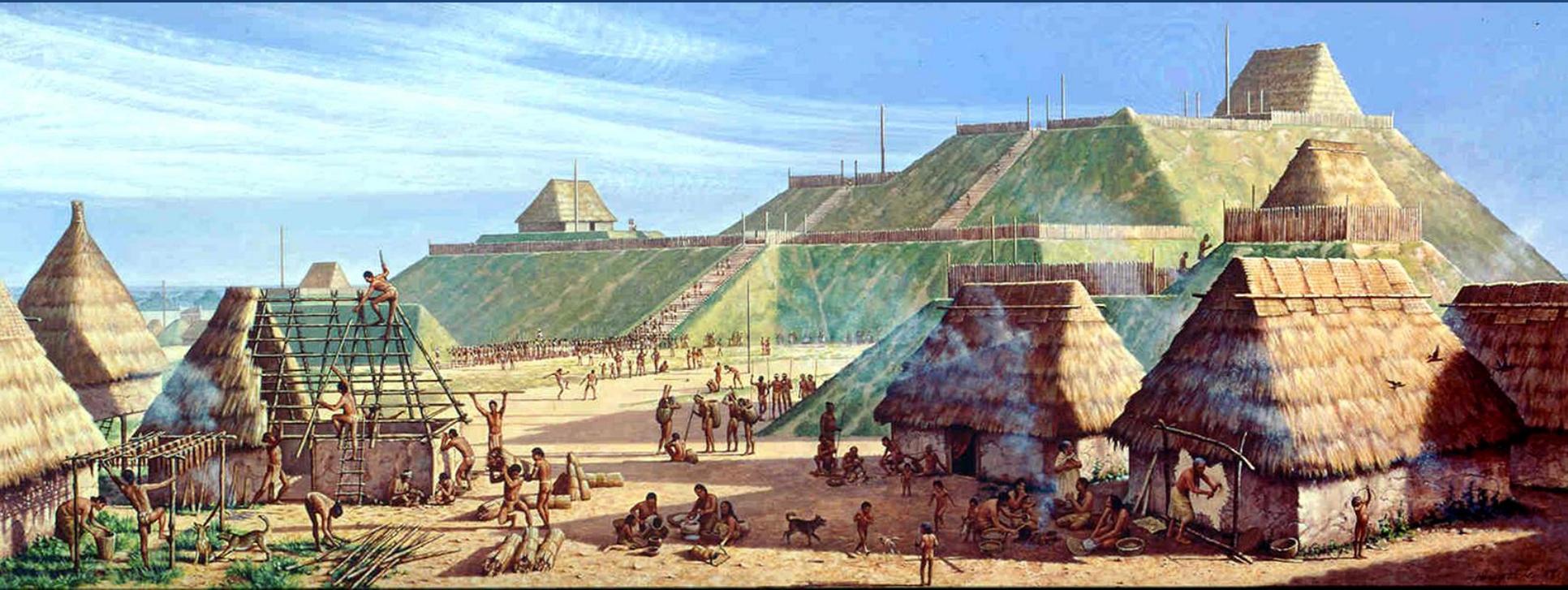


Moundbuilders





Cahokia



Transportation

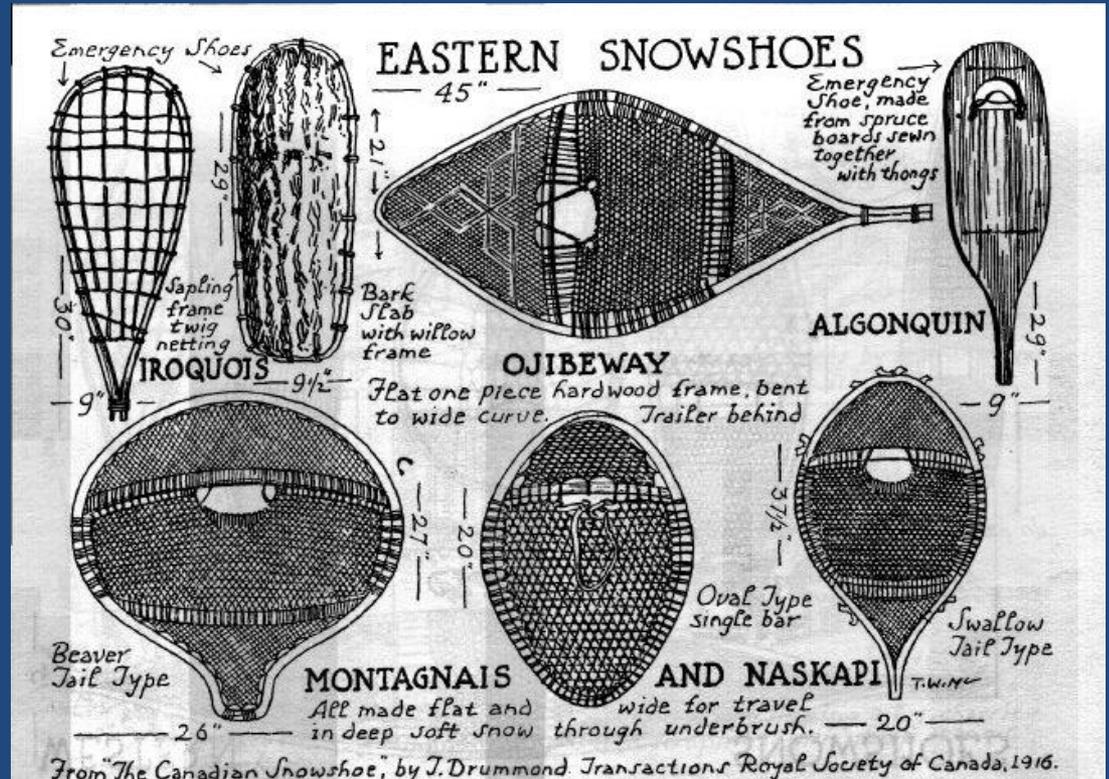




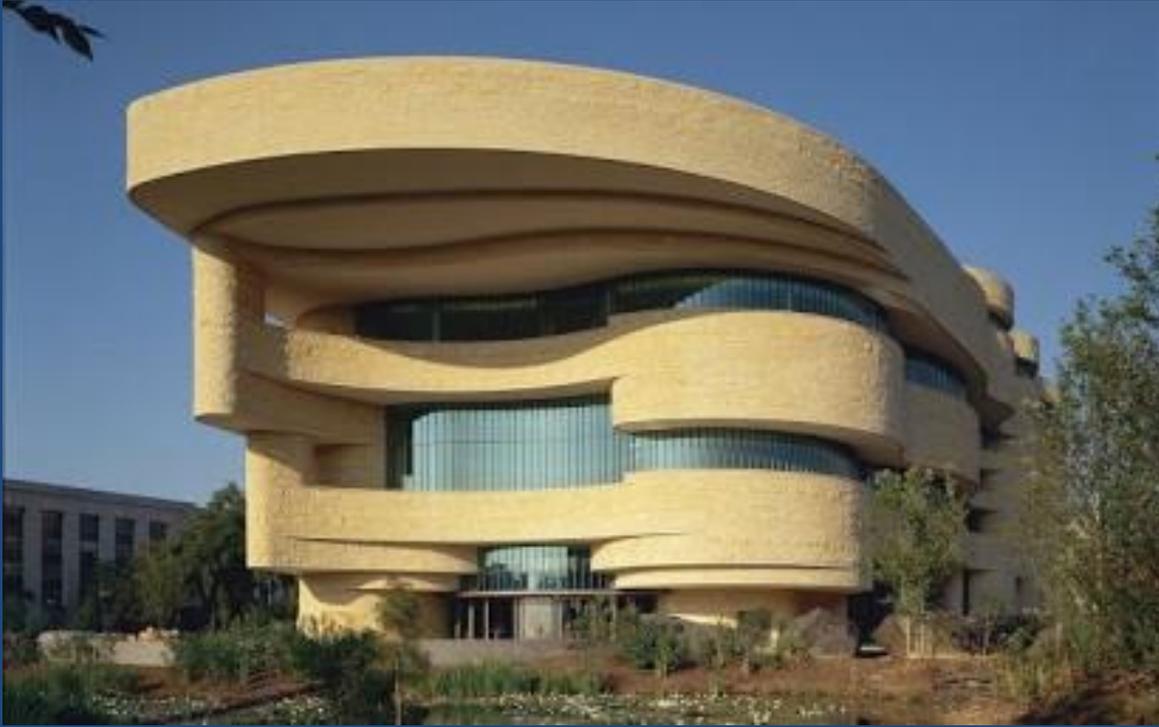
Travois



Snowshoes

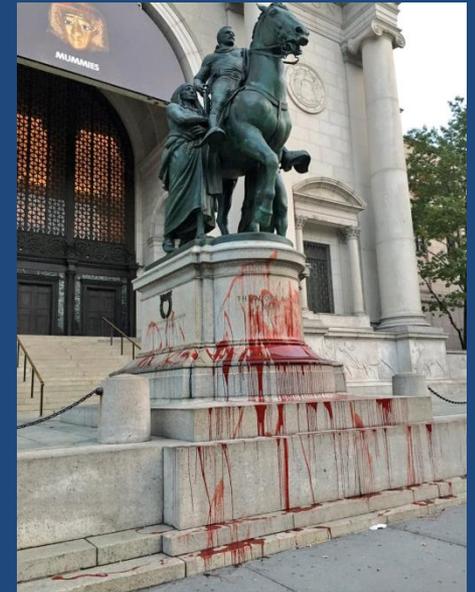


Art and Artifacts



The Hall of Northwest Coast Indians





Functional Art



Stitch Count
/ Coil Count



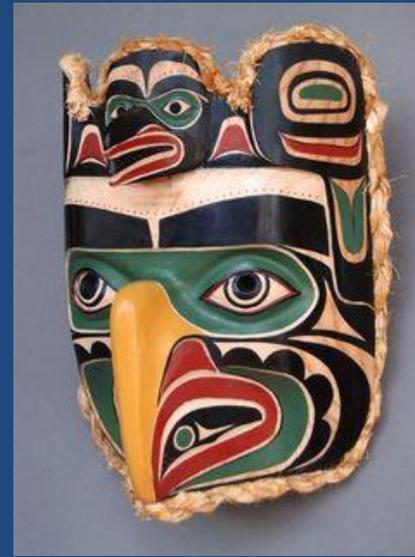




Birchbark









TOTEM POLE SYMBOLS



Bear

- Stands For power and adaptability
- A caring figure, who can turn human
- Will always get revenge on you



Beaver

- Represents the builder and gatherer
- Stands For a strong sense of family and home
- Resourceful, master builder



Eagle

- Considered the divine spirit and has a special connection to the creator
- The ruler of the sky, represents leadership
- Can turn into a human dancer



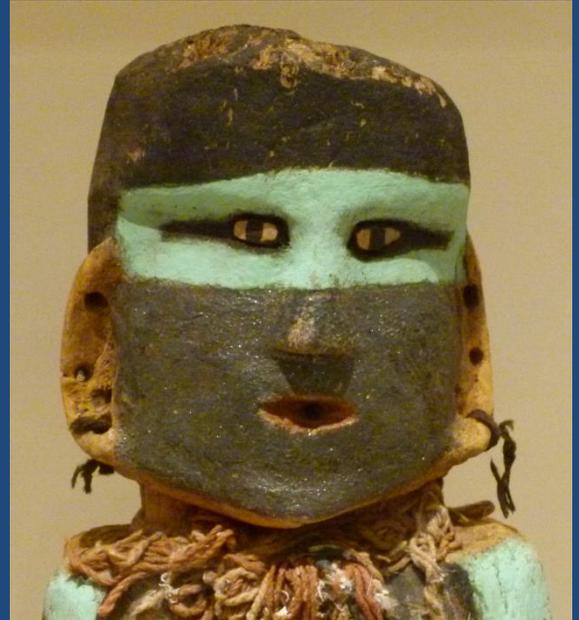
Fox

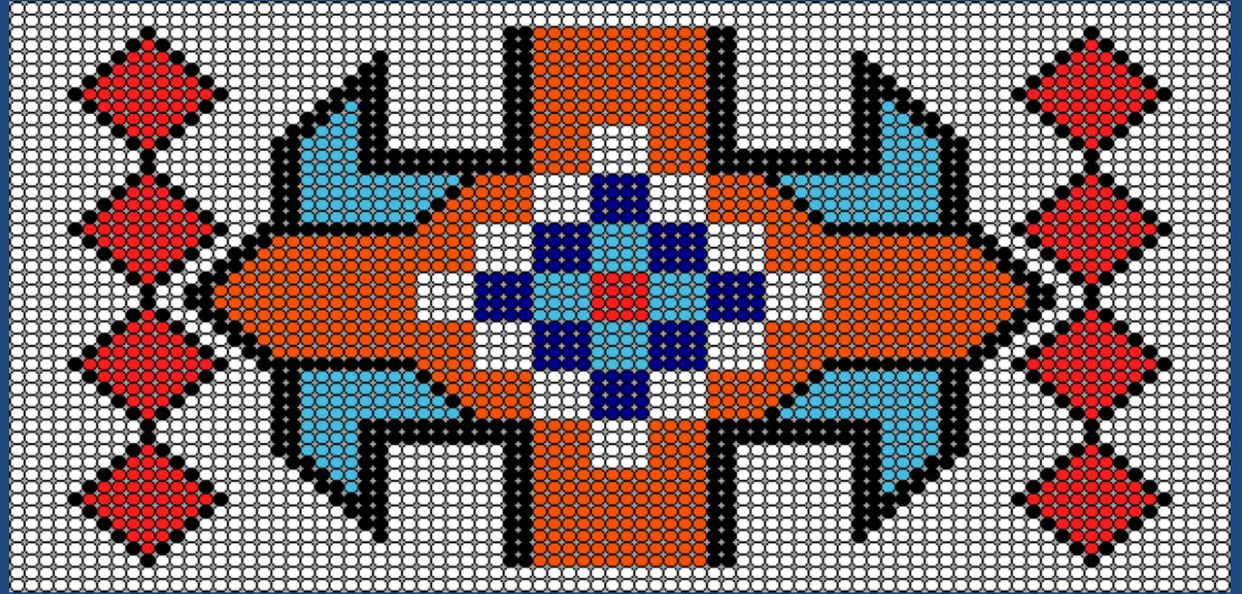
- Represents feminine courage
- Cunning, stealth, a trickster
- Diplomatic





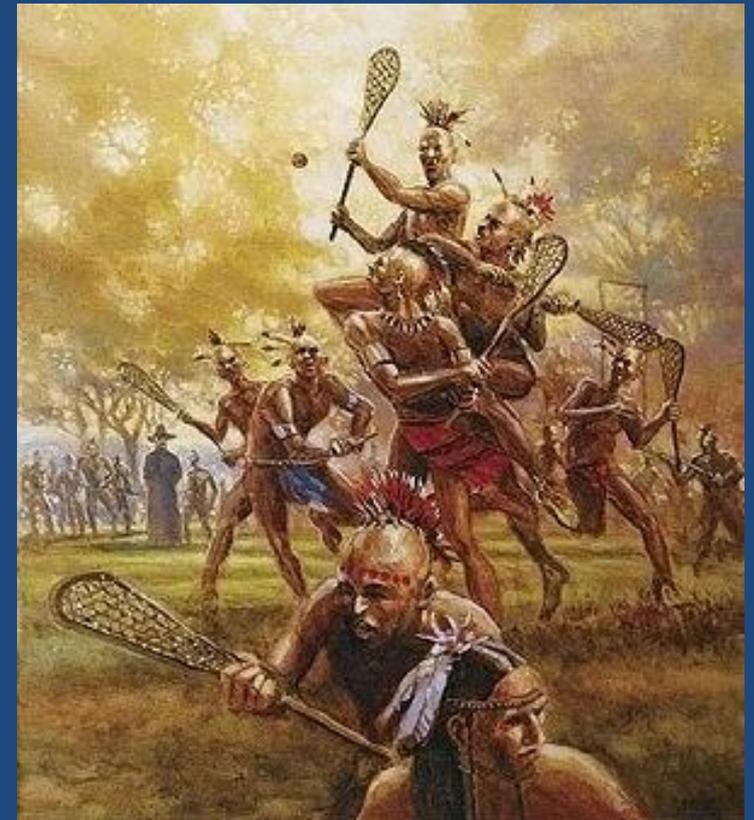








Recreation - LaCrosse



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Seasonal Holidays





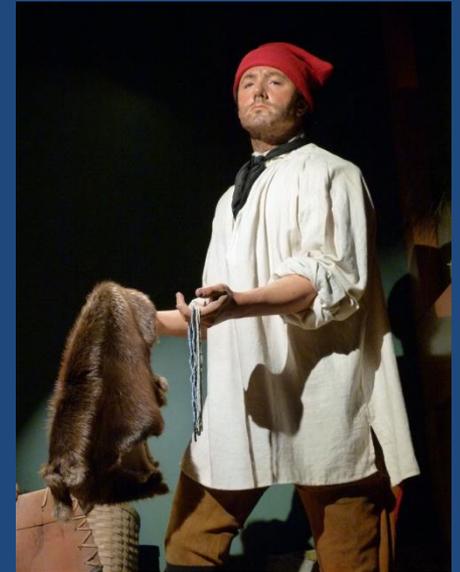




Cultural Contact and Conflict

1763

Quebec Act closes west to settlement
Cumberland Gap opened



1863

Transcontinental
Railroad started
Homestead Act passed

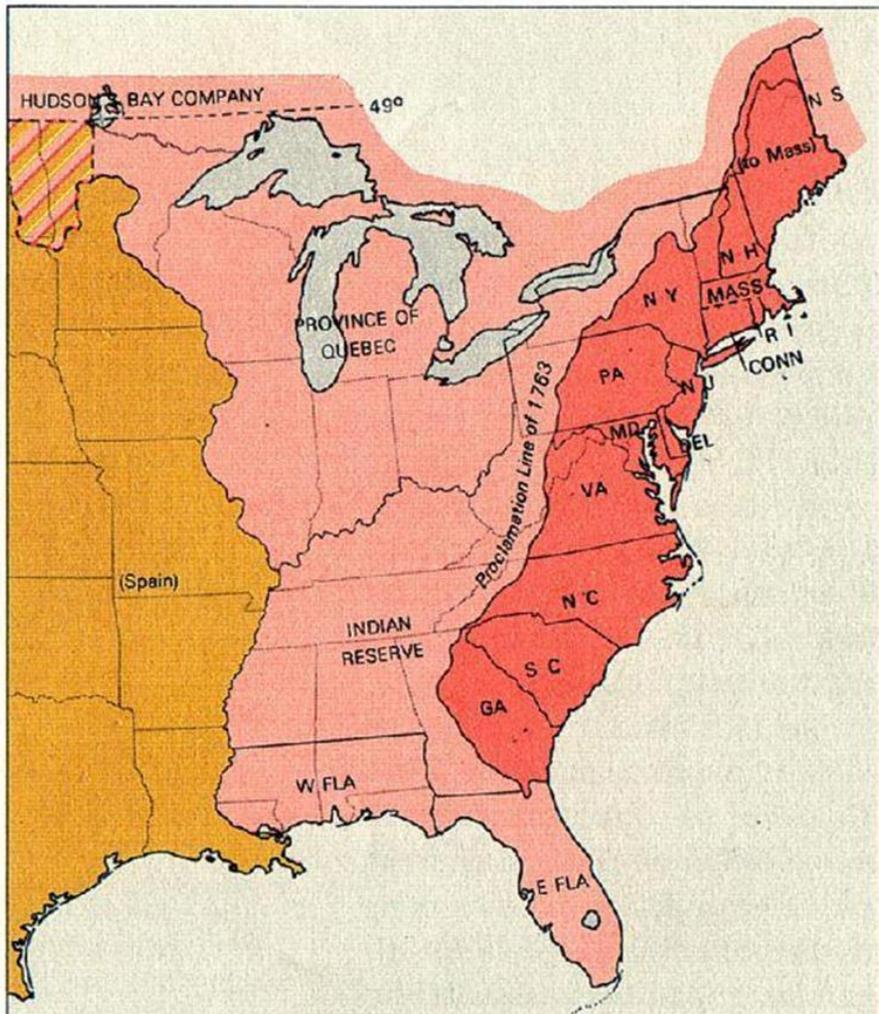






On January 6, 1885, an act by Congress made Thanksgiving, and other federal holidays, a paid holiday for all federal workers throughout the United States





Boundary between Mississippi River and 49th parallel uncertain due to misconception that source of Mississippi River lay further north

1775





“Manifest Destiny”







Tecumseh and Tenskwatawa “the Prophet”

had a revelation from the
“Master of Life”
sought to induce the Indians to discard
white customs and goods

US Capital – Death of Tecumseh



BLACK HAWK

114
5-534



"Chief of the Broadleaves"

H. FENSNER
1842

BLACK HAWK

EVANSVILLE,
IND.

**BLACK
HAWK**



Now 5 Cents

D.W. FIDLER

Chief Black Hawk

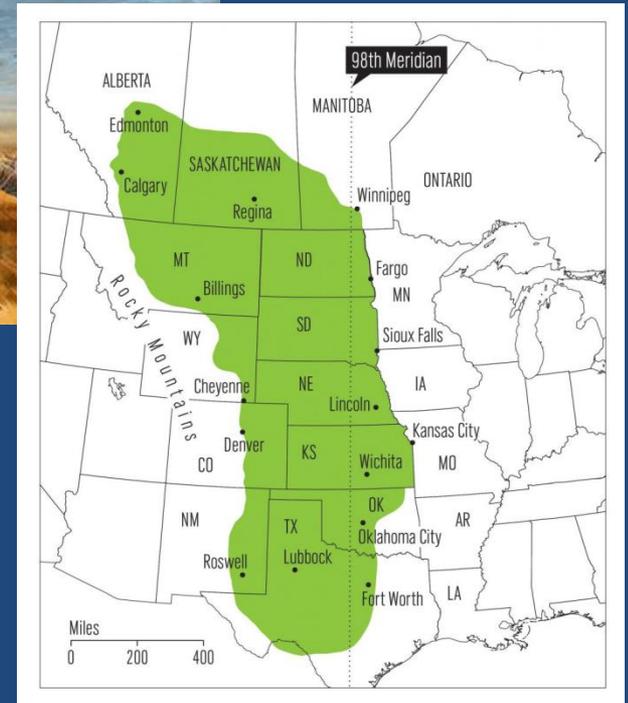
moved to Illinois with the intention of resettling there, fled to the West, leaving the Northwest Territory open for white settlement

US Expands West



coureur des bois voyageurs







Trails West 1850



PRODUCTS WILL PAY FOR LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS!

MILLIONS OF ACRES

View on the Big Blue, between Camden and Crete, representing Valley and Rolling Prairie Land in Nebraska.



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FOR SALE ON 10 YEARS CREDIT

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and Cost allowed in First Interest paid, on Land bought in 30 days from date of ticket.

Thus our Land Buyers **GET A FREE PASS** in the State where the Land bought is located. These **TERMS** are **BETTER** at \$5, than to pre-empt United States Land at \$2.50 per Acre.

EXTRAORDINARY INDUCEMENTS on FREIGHT and PASSAGE are AFFORDED TO PURCHASERS and THEIR FAMILIES.

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Or apply to

FREE ROOMS for buyers to board themselves are provided at Burlington and Lincoln.

A SECTIONAL MAP, showing exact location of our IOWA LANDS is sold for 30 Cents, and of NEBRASKA LANDS for 30 Cents.

CIRCULARS are supplied GRATIS for distribution in ORGANIZING COLONIES and to induce individuals to emigrate WEST.

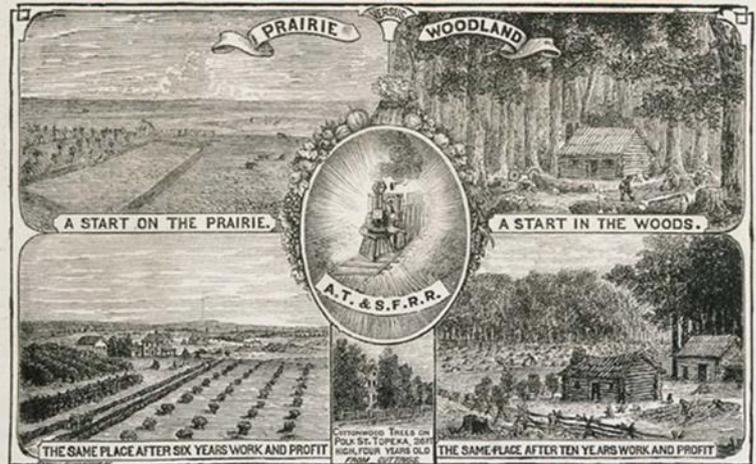
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LAND COMMISSIONER,

A. T. & S. F. R. R., Topeka, Kas.

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Knight & Leonard, Printers, Chicago.

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OF
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EASY PAYMENTS



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POSSESSION

WITHIN
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GRAZING

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IN 1910 THE DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR SOLD UNDER SEALED BIDS ALLOTTED INDIAN LAND AS FOLLOWS:

Location.	Acres.	Average Price per Acre.	Location.	Acres.	Average Price per Acre.
Colorado	5,211.21	\$7.27	Oklahoma	34,664.00	\$19.14
Idaho	17,013.00	24.85	Oregon	1,020.00	15.43
Kansas	1,684.50	33.45	South Dakota	120,445.00	16.53
Montana	11,034.00	9.86	Washington	4,879.00	41.37
Nebraska	5,641.00	36.65	Wisconsin	1,069.00	17.00
North Dakota	22,610.70	9.93	Wyoming	865.00	20.64

FOR THE YEAR 1911 IT IS ESTIMATED THAT **350,000 ACRES** WILL BE OFFERED FOR SALE

For information as to the character of the land write for booklet, "INDIAN LANDS FOR SALE," to the Superintendent U. S. Indian School at any one of the following places:

CALIFORNIA: Beaumont. Imperial.	MINNESOTA: Ojibwa.	NORTH DAKOTA: Fort Totten. Fort Yates.	OKLAHOMA—Con. Sac and Fox Agency. Shawnee. Wynadette.	SOUTH DAKOTA: Cheyenne Agency. Crow Creek. Greenwood. Lower Brule. Pine Ridge. Rosebud. Siouxon.	WASHINGTON: Fort Simcoe. Fort Spokane. Tulalip. Tulalip.
COLORADO: Ignacio.	MONTANA: Crow Agency.	OKLAHOMA: Anadarko. Catoomus. Coley. Darrington. Muskogee. Pawnee.	OREGON: Klamath Agency. Pendleton. Roseburg. Siletz.	WISCONSIN: Ozaukee.	
IDAHO: Lapwai.	NEBRASKA: Macy. Santee. Winnebago.				
KANSAS: Horton. Kaffee.					

WALTER L. FISHER,

Secretary of the Interior.

ROBERT G. VALENTINE,

Commissioner of Indian Affairs.



Public Perception





POCAHONTAS SAVING THE LIFE OF CAPT JOHN SMITH.

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BUFFALO BILL TO THE RESCUE.

Black Powder
French & Indian War 1754-1763

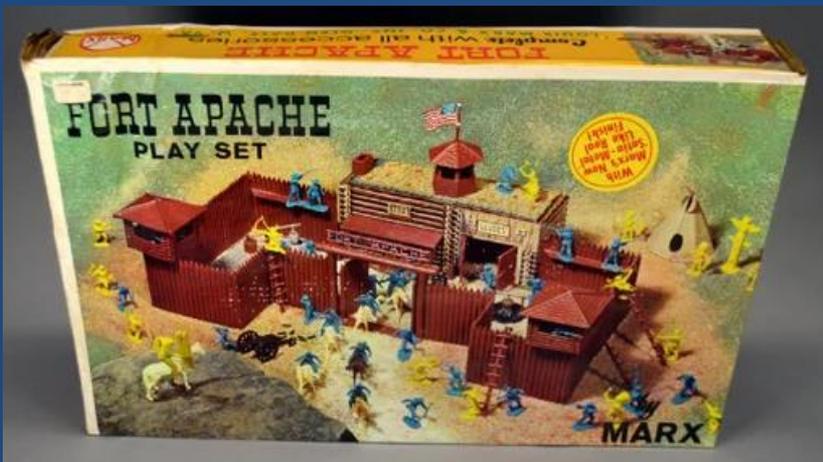
Woodland Indian War Party

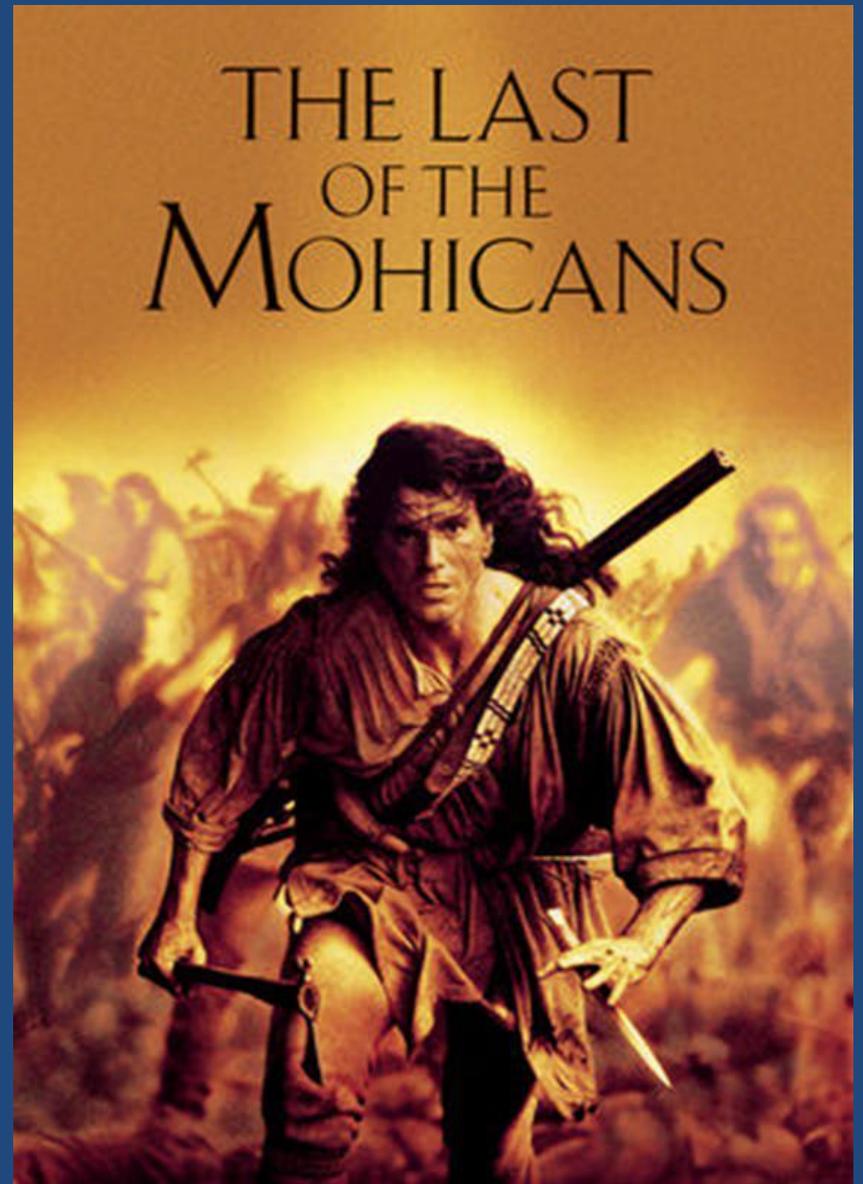
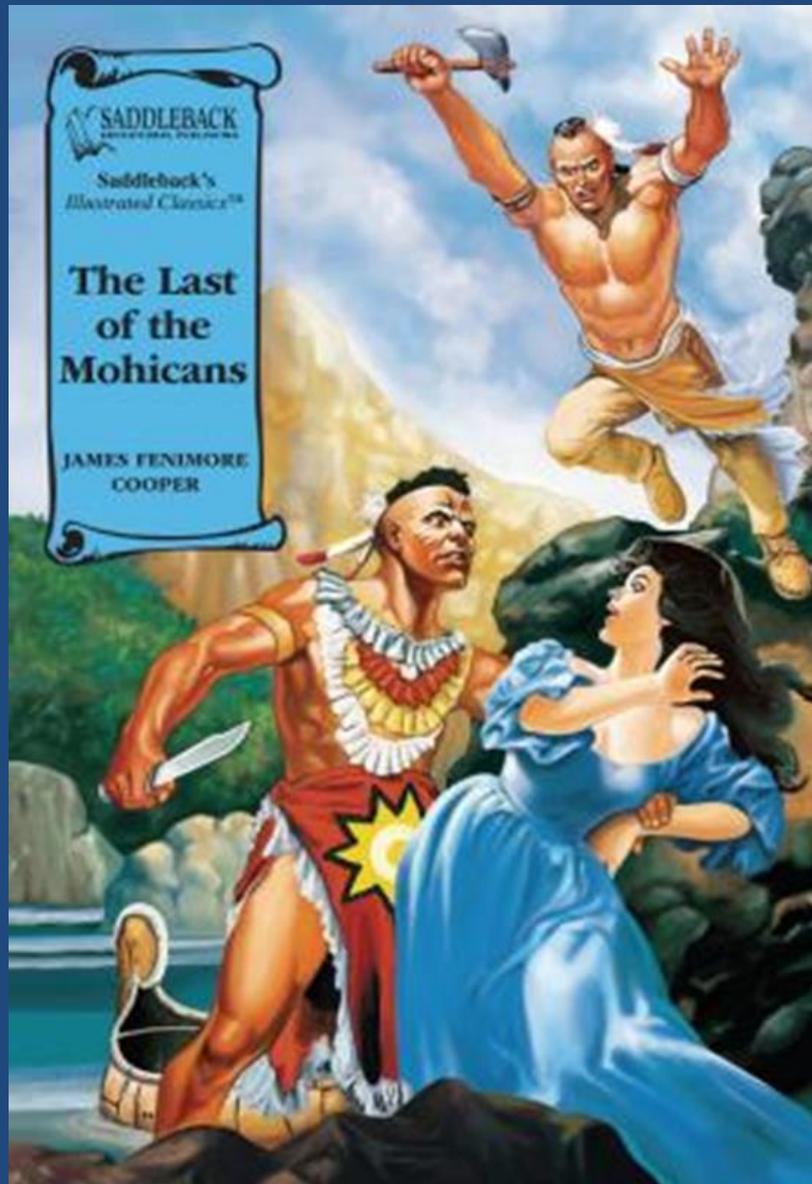


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19 finely detailed metal 28mm Woodland Indians including Sachem tribal leader

CONQUEST
MINIATURES





121-3074954

The ruthless saga of an Indian warrior's one-man stand against the sweep of the white man.

#2 **KNIFE IN THE NIGHT**
in the series, by William M. James

Apache



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DISCOVERS
THE SECRET OF
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INDIAN
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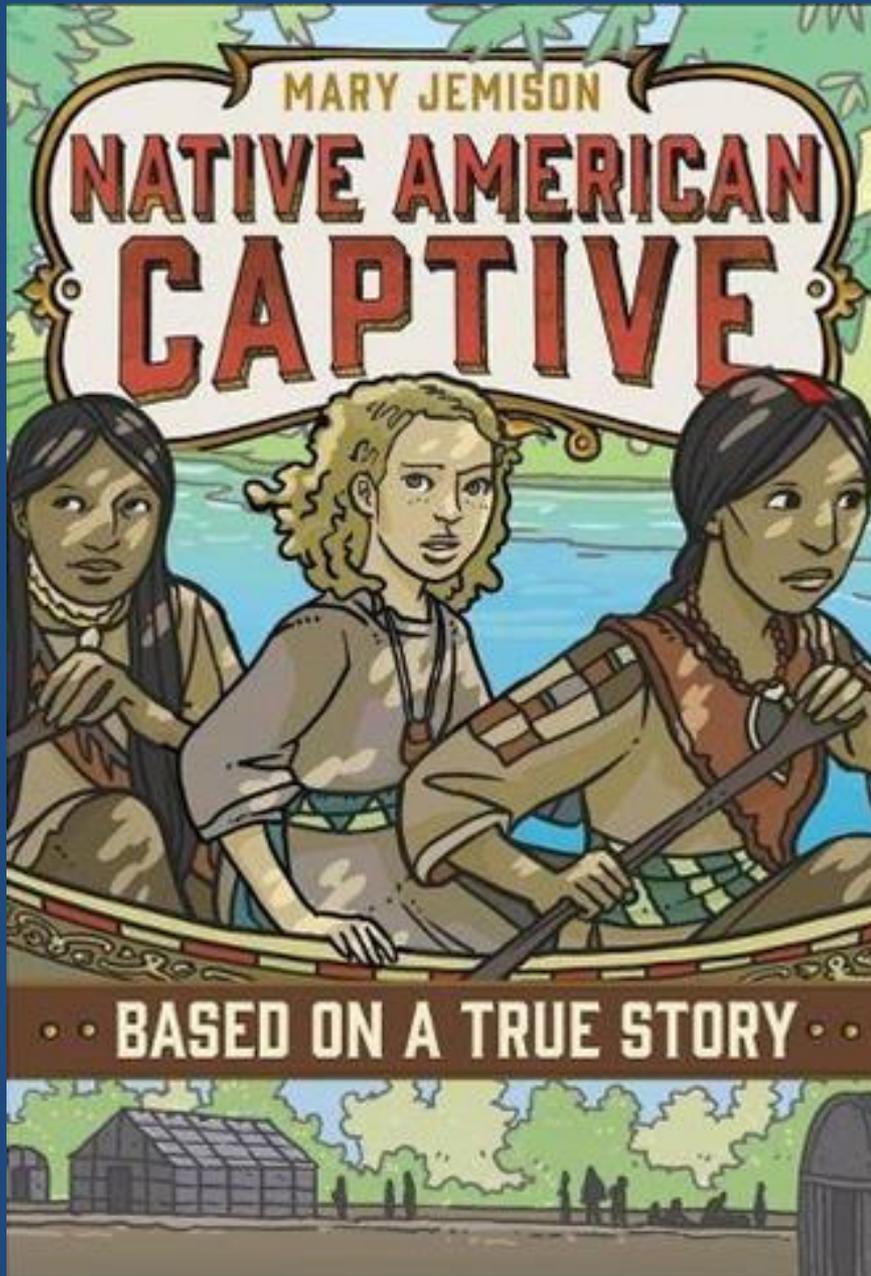
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Henry Wadsworth Longfellow
Hiawatha



By the shores of
Gitche Gumee,
By the shining Big-
Sea-Water
Stood the wigwam of
Nokomis
Dark behind it rose
the forest.

ATTENTION! INDIAN FIGHTERS

Having been authorized by the Governor to raise a
Company of 100 day

U. S. VOL CAVALRY!

For immediate service against hostile Indians. I call upon all who wish to engage in such service to call at my office and enroll their names immediately.

**Pay and Rations the same as other U. S.
Volunteer Cavalry.**

Parties furnishing their own horses will receive 40c per day, and rations for the same, while in the service.

The Company will also be entitled to all horses and other plunder taken from the Indians.

Office first door East of Recorder's Office.

HAL SAYR.

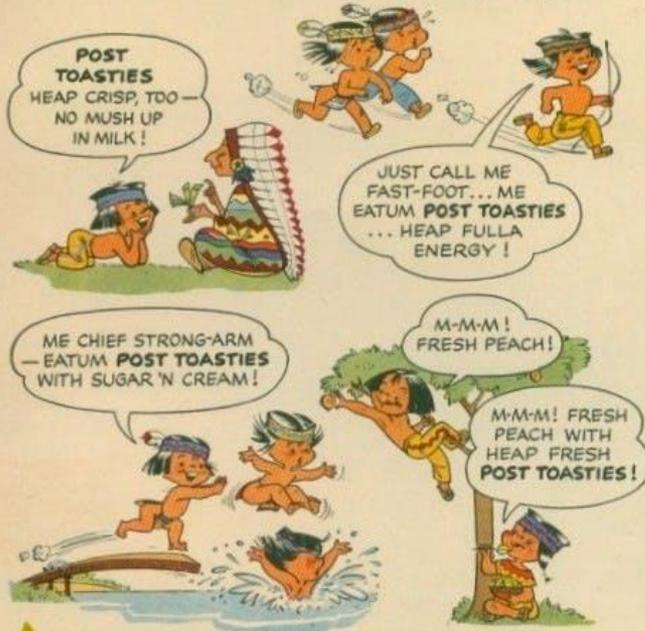
Central City, Aug. 13, '64.

Lawrence Baird

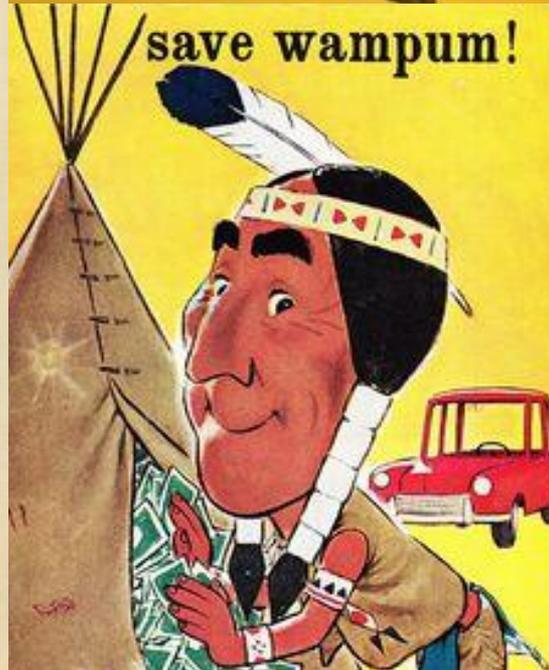


HEAP GOOD CORN FLAKES

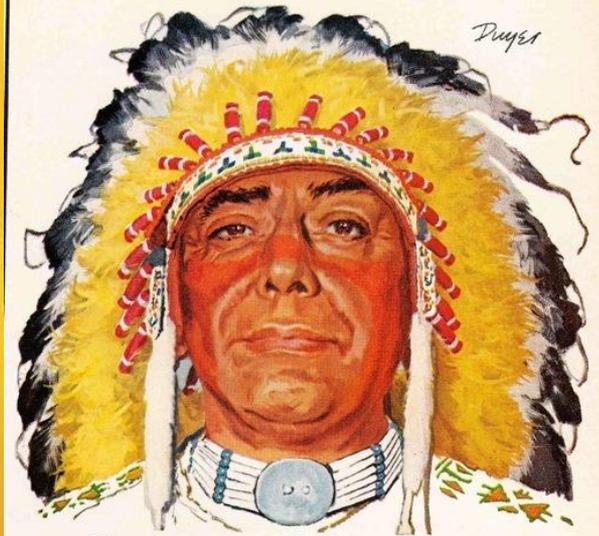
NEW! IMPROVED! BEST TASTING CORN FLAKES YET!



BEST THING THAT'S HAPPENED TO CORN SINCE THE INDIANS DISCOVERED IT!



You gonna paint house?!



Better pick house paint that lasts many, many moons!

LOWE BROTHERS

PAINTS

HOW? Look for paints with palefaces on package

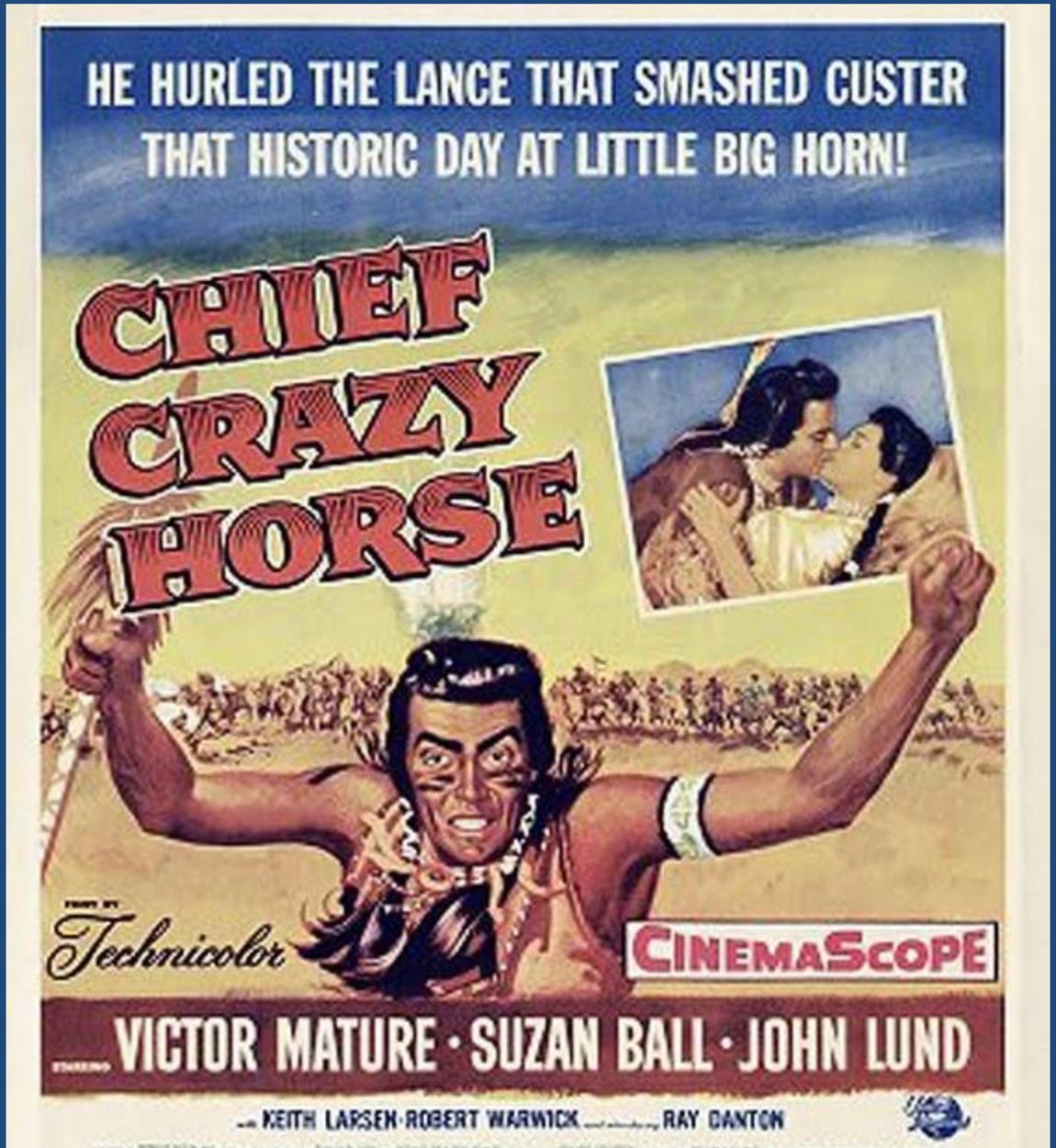


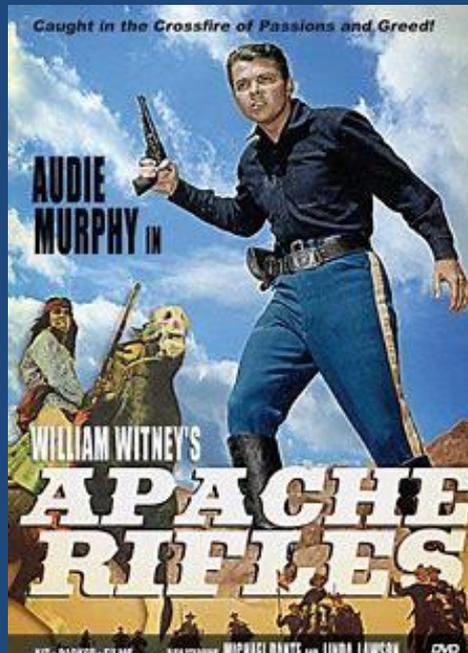
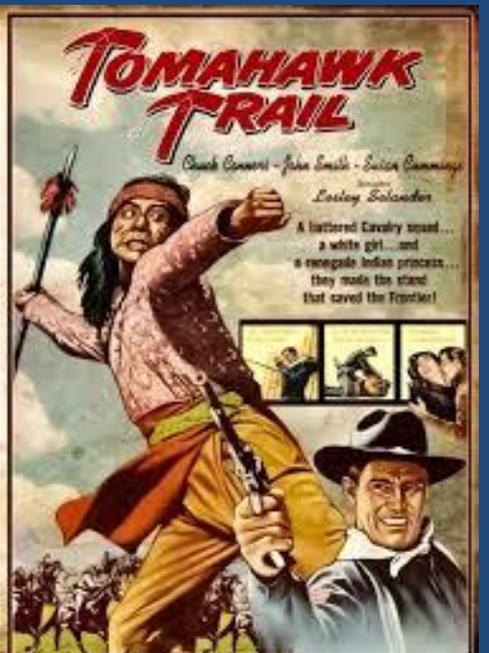
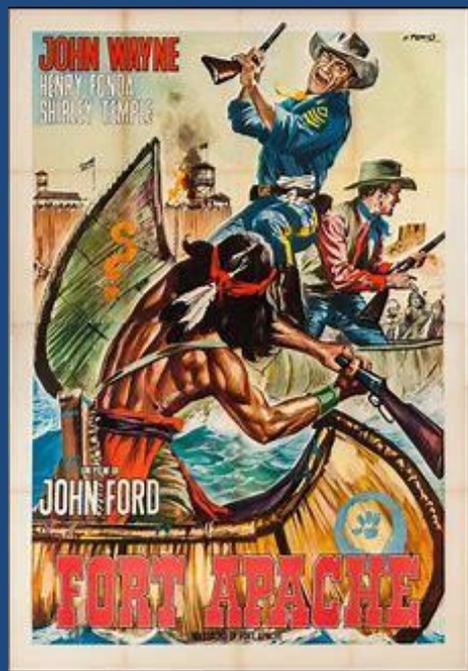
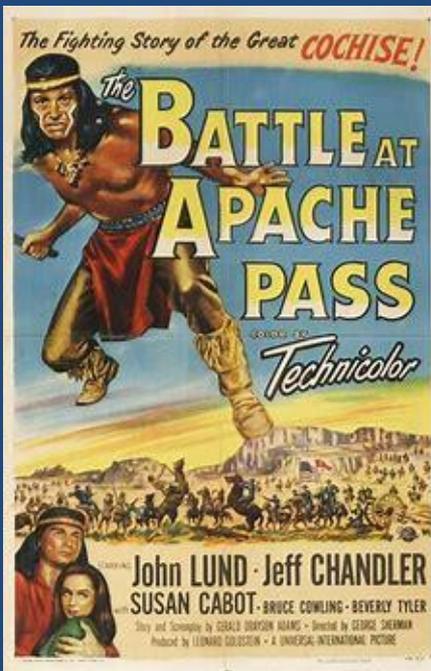
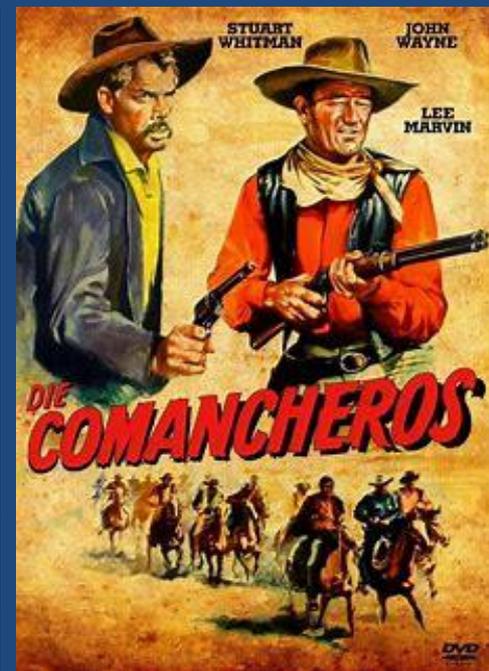
New Latex House Paint . . . makes house painting easy as wall painting. Brushes or rolls on fast. Dries in minutes. Looks new longer. Easy clean-up with soap and water. Write for color card.



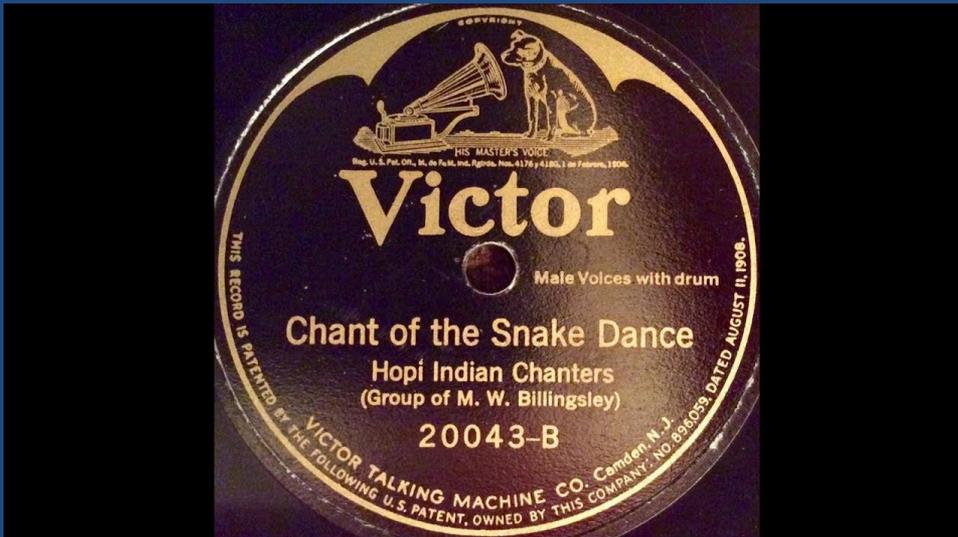
High Standard House Paint . . . a fine oil-base paint that covers more surface per gallon than ordinary paints. Self-cleaning, too. In bright white and newest colors. Write for color card.







Hopi Snake Dance



The Searchers (1956)

John Wayne embarks on a journey to rescue his niece from the Comanches



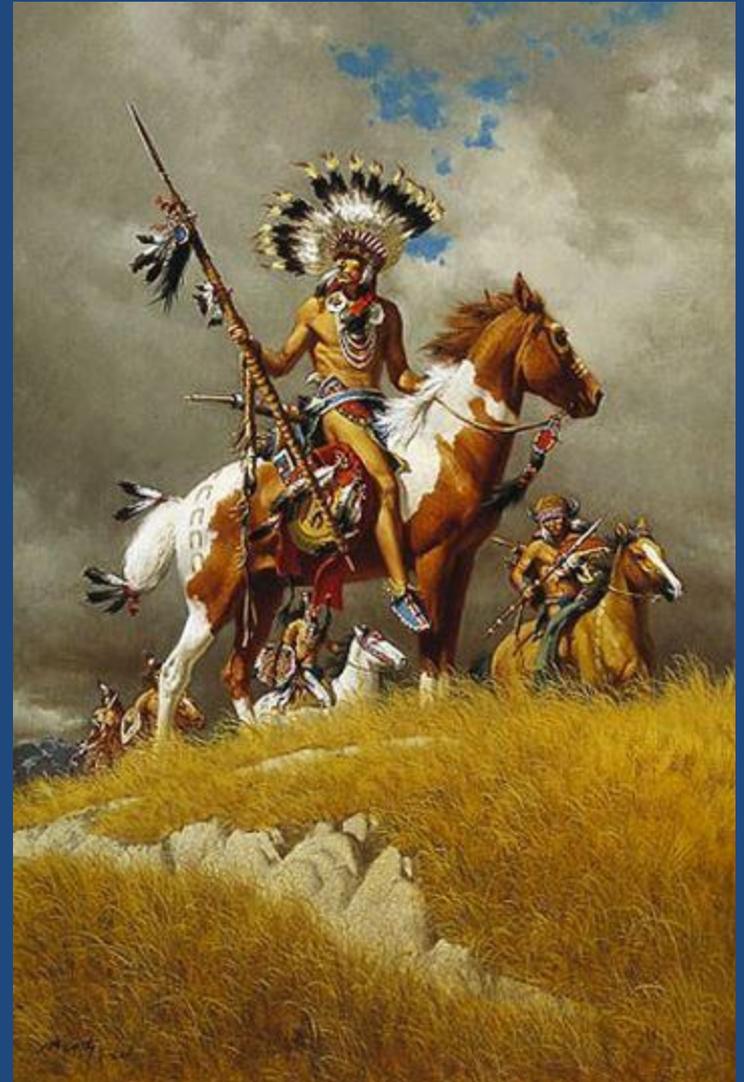
- The film was a commercial success
- Considered a masterpiece, and one of the greatest and most influential films ever made
- Named the greatest American Western by the American Film Institute

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EDITED BY FRANK STORZ

Western Artists





Politics and Protest



Covington HS Trump Supporter



**Native Americans say Trump is 'not welcome'
at Mt Rushmore**

RCMP destroyed the “reconciliation” sign posted on the access point to Indigenous lands to make way for pipeline without consent from hereditary chiefs



New blockades appear across Canada on rail lines







No 24/7 ballot drop-off boxes on Native American lands,
And just one early voting site for every 1,532 square miles



More than bows and arrows

